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The English Language in Singapore English The Semantics of Singapore English Passive Structures in Singapore English How does Singaporean English differ from Standard British English? Get-passive in Singaporean English - A Corpus-based Study English Corpora Galore Child Language Development in Singapore and Malaysia English across Cultures. Cultures across English Managing Diversity in Singapore English A Bibliography of Writings on Varieties of English, 1965-1983 Collected Works of Braj B. Kachru The Use of the Zero-Indefinite Article in Singapore English The Oxford Handbook of Southeast Asian Englishes World Englishes Accessions List, Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore, and Brunei Englishes around the World Special Agents Series Automotive Markets in China, British Malaya, and Chosen World Englishes Asian-Pacific Papers The English of Singapore and Malaysia Sociolinguistics Today (RLE Linguistics C: Applied Linguistics) International Journal of the Sociology of Language Language Change in Contact Languages Negation and Negative Concord Analysing Genre Accessions list, Southeast Asia Let the People Have Him: Chiam See Tong: The Early Years Accessions List, Indonesia Transformations in Schooling Academic Writing in Context Health Insurance Reforms in Asia How We Are Governed Proceedings of the Seventh International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics The Oriental Herald The Oxford Handbook of World Englishes Asian Communication Handbook 2008

The English Language in Singapore 2021-03-18

essay from the year 2018 in the subject speech science linguistics grade a language english abstract the paper discusses the english language in singapore in the context of british colonization english speakers moved around the world carrying and spreading the english language this is how the english language also reached singapore when it was acquired by the british in 1819 when singapore gained independence in 1965 four official languages were recognized mandarin malay and tamil which were the mother tongues of the people of singapore along with english as an additional official language

English 1984

seminar paper from the year 2006 in the subject american studies linguistics grade 2 university of freiburg course proseminar i 12 entries in the bibliography language english abstract ho and platt 1993 1 argue that singaporean english is a particularly interesting indigenized or nativized speech variety because it is so widely used and fills so many functions i can confirm ho and platt s statement since i was in singapore in 2004 it was not difficult to notice singapore english as a speech variety this sparked my interest in participating in the proseminar english in singapore and consequently in researching into a certain grammatical phenomenon in singapore english namely the passive voice in this term paper a short analysis of the two passive structures specific to colloquial singapore english the so called kena passive and the give passive will be presented further on we the get passive will be examined we will show that give and kena constructions are derived from the languages of chinese and malay respectively the bigger part of this paper will be to examine the overall frequencies thereof which of the two passive constructions will be closer in

structure to the standard form a personal analysis will help us to answer this question always with the hidden desire to finally come up with a reasonable conclusion towards the end of the paper we will probably have a winner of the competing substrate form and we will hopefully find out which passive construction is the most productive one in singapore english moreover we want to compare the frequency of the kena passive with the getpassive s frequency in a corpus based analysis admittedly the corpus based study will be relatively restrictive and not quite large in size in addition the give passive will be ignored due to its rarity further on we want to compare passive voice in singapore with the passive in standard english to manage this after having presented the develo

The Semantics of Singapore English 2000

seminar paper from the year 2020 in the subject english language and literature studies linguistics grade 2 university of linz language english abstract singaporean english is spoken roughly by 4 million people as a postcolonial british english variety this paper rests on the hypothesis that singaporean english also underwent such a radical language development and differs considerably from standard british english in order to verify the assumption this term paper analyses the characteristics of this variety and compares it to british standard english firstly the paper gives a brief overview on how singapore has come in contact with the english language and how it has developed until now then singaporean english is analyzed in depth in the areas of phonology syntax morphology discourse particles vocabulary and idioms in the area of phonology the standard british english accent of received pronunciation rp is used as a reference as it is the model of reference in terms of pronunciation commonly used in efl esl classrooms and therefore widely known in the other areas standard british english is referred to

Passive Structures in Singapore English 2011-03

seminar paper from the year 2005 in the subject english language and literature studies linguistics grade 2 university of sheffield 10 entries in the bibliography language english abstract 1 introduction first of all and before i proceed with the actual description and basic layout of my term paper it would be quite interesting to quote the thesis that roused by interest and became my first motivation concerning the study of a certain grammatical phenomenon in singaporean english as english is the most widely used language in the world and it is used by at least 750 million people in addition to being the mother tongue of about 350 million people it is therefore characterized by a great deal of variation nevertheless it is remarkable that although these regional varieties differ from each other in terms of pronunciation and vocabulary their grammar is significantly similar cf bache davidsen 1997 4 before we can go on to find out whether this assumption is also verified in the english of singapore i will present the main sections of my study the main and most important part of this term paper is based upon a personal corpus based study which should from the start be clearly characterized as relatively restrictive and not quite large in size in order to avoid any further problems and misunderstandings this study i mentioned above concerns and tries to closely examine the overall frequencies of get constructions and to be more specific we will try to examine the phenomenon of the get passive in the english of singapore always with the hidden desire to finally come up with a reasonable conclusion towards the end of the paper in order to succeed in this procedure after having presented in brief the history of singapore itself and later on of the english language in this country we will try to give some short definitions of the most basic notions which are used in the following pages then we will proceed in describing the corpora

How does Singaporean English differ from Standard British English? 2022-04-19

english critical lessons for teachers by teachers is an educational and inspiring must read for any english language teacher looking to inculcate inclusivity in diverse classrooms it contains suggestions for improving english language coursebooks a new way of teaching english grammar lessons from multicultural classrooms a study on multimodality lessons positive psychology and language teaching reflections of a nyonya author and a story of teachers from the perspective of a dyslexic student this book was specially written in honour of english language academic professor dr stephen j hall

Get-passive in Singaporean English - A Corpus-based Study 2008

in recent years there has been increasing interest in the english used in singapore and malaysia including how children in these two countries acquire the languages used around them particularly on their acquisition of english this book is the first attempt to bring together studies on various aspects of this subject done by academics from the two countries it begins with two background papers on the linguistic situation in singapore and malaysia followed by studies of the cognitive development of children as it relates to language development the third and fourth sections of the book contain papers dealing variously with the sociolinguistic and psycholinguistic aspects of language use with important implications on language learning and teaching in a multilingual context

English 2023-03-15

contributions to the sociology of language brings to students researchers and practitioners in all of the social and language related sciences carefully selected book length publications dealing with sociolinguistic theory methods findings and applications it approaches the study of language in society in its broadest sense as a truly international and interdisciplinary field in which various approaches theoretical and empirical supplement and complement each other the series invites the attention of linguists language teachers of all interests sociologists political scientists anthropologists historians etc to the development of the sociology of language

Corpora Galore 2000

singapore society is increasingly becoming diverse during the first few decades of nation building policies were designed to homogenise aspects of singaporean society while enshrining principles to allow restricted amounts of diversity fast forward to the present and fifty years after independence the number of areas where diversity is profoundly apparent remains copious and its manifestations more varied this book provides an updated account on the tensions posed by diversity in singapore and how this is being managed primarily by the state through policies and programmes but also by communities who attempt to negotiate these tensions such an enquiry is crucial especially at this juncture when the nation is finding ways to embrace the different forms of diversity brought about through external impetuses as well as manage internal reactions from the various communities the book chapters highlight important considerations if singapore s diversity management strategies will hold promise for the future contents introduction diversity in singapore historical foundations and current realities mathew mathews manifestations and management of multicultural singapore

race language and religion navigating disconnects and divides in singapore s cultural diversity lai ah eng and mathew mathews singlish as style implications for language policy lionel wee hock ann keeping harmony in singapore an examination of the inter racial and religious confidence circles irccs in singapore mathew mathews and danielle hong the management of new religious movements in singapore shane pereira new tensions when global meets local social class liveable space bicultural ideologies and new media forms two stories on class in singapore diversity or division tan ern ser and tan min wei which class and what squeezes relationships with well being national pride and inequality ho kong weng creating a liveable city for whom a critical examination of singapore s recent urban transformation pow choon piew are we there yet a review of the bicultural studies programme chiang wai fong and low yen yen regulating the big and micro screens managing censorship in films and youtube in singapore lieu kai khiun diversity in the cross sections of society workplace family and the armed forces transmigrants and the flow of human capital wither integration faizal bin yahya singapore families stability and diversity in challenging times stella r quah national service the holy grail in the management of social diversity leong chan hoong yang wai wai and jerrold hong conclusion chiang wai fong about the contributors index readership academics researchers and students studying singapore society public policy and sociology general readers and professionals interested in diversity management

Child Language Development in Singapore and Malaysia **1991**

after the growth of english and american dialectology since the 1930 s and the expansion of sociolinguistics since the 1960 s the study of world english has emerged in recent years to join these other disciplines this bibliography is intended to reflect what has been achieved in this area

and to serve as an indispensable research tool for further investigations the bibliography is divided into three parts each one is preceded by a preface which explains the procedures followed and each of the sections is followed by an index it classifies the items according to specific areas ethnic groups or similar topics

English across Cultures. Cultures across English **2012-10-25**

professor braj kachru b 1932 has pioneered shaped and defined the scholarly field of world englishes he is the founder and co editor of world englishes the associate editor of the oxford companion to the english language and contributor to the cambridge history of the english language his research on world englishes the kashmiri language and literature and theoretical and applied studies on language and society has resulted in more than 25 authored and edited volumes and more than 100 research papers review articles and reviews the first volume of these collected works brings together a number of kachru s key papers from 1976 to 1990 covering kachru s early work in the development of world englishes as a concept and his exploration of non native varieties of english

Managing Diversity in Singapore 2016-05-11

seminar paper from the year 2018 in the subject english language and literature studies linguistics grade 2 3 christian albrechts university of kiel language english abstract singapore is a country with a remarkable linguistic diversity this is due to the heterogeneous population and numerous

ethnic groups which inhabit it over the years the different languages in singapore dominated by chinese dialects like mandarin hokkien or cantonese had to compete with another input variety as a result of permanent british settlement in 1819 namely british english nowadays it is the language of government business law courts science and also education english is taught in school as the first language whereas the people s mother tongue stands behind finally a variety called singapore english sge which had a significant input from both the prevalent chinese variety mandarin and british english evolved and is constantly positioned between influences of these two in contact varieties of english like sge is one various features which distinguish the language emerged often they are even pervasive or obligatory although they do not occur in standard english ste one of them is the zero indefinite article where ste requires one this seminar paper will investigate the usage of the zero indefinite article in sge it is supposed to reveal how often speakers of sge actually realize the indefinite article in a communication either spoken or written and if they do not make use of it in which contexts the omission occurs this aspect is of particular interest for the whole topic of world englishes because speakers of ste often tend to consider features of a variety as a mistake but they are not only learner errors there is an underlying pattern and a reason for the occurrence of such features and this term paper aspires to provide an impulse in reference to approach the structure of indefinite article omission in sge

English 1983

the oxford handbook of southeast asian englishes is the first reference work of its kind to describe both the history and the contemporary forms functions and status of english in southeast asia sea since the arrival of english traders to southeast asia in the seventeenth century the english language has had a profound impact on the linguistic ecologies and the development of societies

throughout the region today countries such as singapore and the philippines have adopted english as a national language while in others such as indonesia and cambodia it is used as a foreign language of education the chapters in this volume provide a comprehensive overview of current research on a wide range of topics addressing the impact of english as a language of globalization and exploring new approaches to the spread of english in sea the volume is divided into six parts that investigate respectively historical and contemporary english contact in sea the structures of the englishes spoken in different sea nations the english language literatures of the region approaches to english in education throughout the region and resources for researching sea englishes the handbook will be an invaluable reference work for students and researchers in areas as diverse as contact linguistics english as a foreign language world englishes and sociolinguistics

A Bibliography of Writings on Varieties of English, 1965-1983 1984-01-01

world englishes second edition provides you with an engaging overview of the global variations in vocabulary grammar phonology and pragmatics of english as it is used worldwide it introduces you to the principles of linguistics variation and provides coverage on the roots of english including scots the spread of english variation of english as a second language and trends for the future thoroughly updated in line with recent research world englishes second edition also includes additional material on small native communities the anglicization of eu agencies and the effects of media exposure full discussion throughout of internet mediated communication such as the language used on facebook and in chat rooms descriptions of twenty first century developing varieties such as china english chapters that begin with a focus question and end with a discussion question to encourage you to reflect on what you are learning chapter by chapter a revised glossary

of technical terms that allows you to revise meanings quickly and easily 20 audio examples of speakers of native and non native english from all five continents available for you to download from routledge com cw melchers offering a thorough and detailed descriptive account of all the main varieties of english across the globe world englishes second edition provides a balanced discussion of political issues and the socio linguistics background to the varieties of english spoken and written face to face on paper and online in the twenty first century gunnel melchers is professor emerita department of english stockholm university philip shaw is professor department of english stockholm university

Collected Works of Braj B. Kachru 2015-02-26

the two volumes of englishes around the world present high quality original research papers written in honour of manfred görlach founder and editor of the journal english world wide and the book series varieties of english around the world the papers thematically focus on the field that manfred görlach has helped to build and shape volume 2 of englishes around the world presents studies of so called new englishes post colonial varieties as spoken predominantly in countries of the former british empire there are five contributions on the caribbean covering jamaica guyana and trinidad five articles on africa south africa east africa and nigeria six studies of english in asian countries japan the philippines india singapore malaysia and papua new guinea and six papers on australia and new zealand topics covered range from sociohistorical causes and processes the nativization of english in different countries or the expression of individual identities by means of the english language through structural descriptions to sociolinguistic psycholinguistic lexicographic pragmatic stylistic and other matters the articles in the respective sections are written by d r craig l m haynes p l patrick k shields brodber and l winer a banjo v de klerk r

mesthrie j schmied and p silva r w bailey r begum and t kandiah a gonzalez r r mehrotra p mühlhäusler and m newbrook l bauer s butler m clyne p peters and a delbridge g tulloch and g w turner

The Use of the Zero-Indefinite Article in Singapore English **2019-07-24**

this collection of essays developed out of a conference held in hong kong in 1988 the aim was to provide a forum for an exchange of views between academics working within the field of sociolinguistics in particular between those working in the west and those working in the east sociolinguistics today has taken this aim a step further to produce an overview of contemporary research into sociolinguistics worldwide the book contains articles by acknowledged leaders in the study of language and society and the presence of sociolinguists working in asia provides a new and exciting challenge to the hitherto western dominated field the comprehensive study of asian sociolinguistics is unique and engages with the non asian contributions to great effect the range of contributors reinforces the international emphasis of the book

The Oxford Handbook of Southeast Asian Englishes **2024-04-02**

the studies in language change in contact languages showcase the contributions that the study of contact language varieties make to the understanding of phenomena such as relexification transfer reanalysis grammaticalization prosodic variation and the development of prosodic systems four of

the studies deal with morphosyntactic issues while the other three address questions of prosody the studies include data from the atlantic creoles saramaccan sranan haitian creole jamaican creole trinidadian creole papiamentu as well as singapore english this volume originally published as special issue of studies in language 33 2 2009 aims to make the work of several language contact experts available to a wider audience the studies will be of use to any student or scholar interested in different approaches to contact induced language processes particularly as they relate to morphosyntax and prosody

World Englishes 2013-11-12

while universally present in languages negation is well known to manifest a surprising cross linguistic diversity of forms in creole languages however negation and negative dependencies have been regarded as largely uniform creole languages as bickerton claims in roots of language generally exhibit negative concord a construction popularly dubbed double negation where several expressions each negative on its own come together with a logic defying single negation interpretation while this construction problematic for compositionality if the meaning of sentences emerge from the meaning of their parts has fostered much research the fertile data terrain that creole languages offer for its understanding is rarely taken into account aiming at bridging this gap this book offers a wealth of theoretically informed empirical investigations of negative relations in a wide variety of creole languages uncovering a far more complex negative landscape than previously assumed the book reveals the challenging richness that a thorough comparative study of creoles delivers

Accessions List, Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore, and Brunei 1970

genre analysis has a long established tradition in literature but interest in the analysis of non literary genres has been very recent this book examines the theory of genre analysis looks at genre analysis in action taking texts from a wide variety of genres and discusses the use of genre analysis in language teaching and language reform

Englishes around the World 1997-06-26

selected by mothership sg as one of the top 10 local non fiction books of 2014 3rd prize winner of popular readers choice award 2015 english adult category chiam see tong b 1935 is singapore s longest serving opposition politician a member of parliament for nearly three decades chiam is also one of singapore s most iconic influential and beloved political figures through his efforts in shaping potong pasir into a model constituency the veteran statesman has greatly contributed towards an increasingly pluralistic singapore when he first entered politics in 1976 there was not a single opposition member in parliament as the founder of the singapore democratic party and later the singapore people s party chiam has long rallied for the need of an opposition as the essential democratic check on a one party system he is respected for his level headed and non confrontational stance and is the only opposition member to have received public apologies and out of court damages from cabinet ministers of singapore s ruling people s action party based on extensive interviews family documents and party archives let the people have him is the first biography of an opposition politician from post independence singapore a biography of a man who

through his accomplishments and devotion struggled to build a fairer more balanced and diverse country tracing the first half of a life fully lived this book sheds light on chiam s circuitous and colourful route to parliament at the age of 49 from his revolutionary family background to his days as a champion school swimmer from his political awakening in new zealand to his stint as an inspiring school teacher in malaysia from training as a lawyer to his cross continental romance with his wife lina from standing as an independent candidate in 1976 to winning the potong pasir seat in 1984 as the leader of the fledging singapore democratic party let the people have him draws a humanistic picture of chiam in his early days as his country changed around him before he was to change it while revealing the guiding values that have made this humble and unassuming man revered for generations to come

Special Agents Series 1923

by the end of the twentieth century formal schooling once the privilege of male elites had become accessible to women the working class and some ethnic minorities the essays in this volume explore the historical origins of this transformation analyzing struggles australia canada china columbia india the united states and south africa

Automotive Markets in China, British Malaya, and Chosen 1923

explores a number of themes of interest to those engaged in researching and teaching academic genres this book is of interest to students on master s programmes in teaching english as a second

language and applied linguistics and to scholars researching issues of academic literacy

World Englishes 2006

this book empirically examines health care financing reforms and popular responses in three major cities in east asia shanghai singapore and hong kong it adopts a new revised version of the theory of historical institutionalism to compare and explain the divergent reform paths in these three places over the past three decades it also examines forces that propel institutional change the book provides three detailed case studies on the development of health care financing reforms and the politics of implementing them it shows that health care systems in shanghai singapore and hong kong were the products of western presence in the nineteenth century it illustrates how greater attention is paid to the roles played by ideas actors and environmental triggers without abandoning the core assumptions that political institutions and policy feedback remain central to impact health care financing reforms it shows that health care financing reform is shaped by a complex interplay of forces over time it also provides the most updated material about health care financing reforms in shanghai singapore and hong kong the central argument of this book is that health care financing reform is both an evolving process responding to changing circumstances and a political process revealing an intricate interplay of power relationships and diverse interests it shows that institutional changes in health care financing system can be incremental but transformative in nature it argues that social policies will continue to develop and welfare states will continue to adapt and evolve in order to cope with new risks and needs this book sheds new lights on understanding the politics of health care financing reform and sources and modes of institutional change

Asian-Pacific Papers 1988

how we are governed explores interdisciplinary relations between communication and politics it brings together diverse perspectives from the field of communication and media studies focusing on formal arenas of politics and public policy as well as politics in the broad sense of an informal negotiation of social relations of power between people the book deals with questions about governing across many different domains paying particular attention to communicative practices and technologies each chapter focuses on some empirical instance or instances of media politics and media democracy relations on how these have been or are being exercised in shaping the limits of possible action and on how they are being interrogated and reinvented a persistent theme is whether the arrangements detailed in each instance can best be described as democratic or otherwise chapters focus on arguments about media regulation the guardianship of public life the leveson inquiry 20 communication in german elections new media and citizen participation in politics reality tv and the formation of economic literacy online participation in the illiberal democracy of singapore citizenship and market formation in online safety education programs mining taxes and market populism and public broadcasting and soft diplomacy

The English of Singapore and Malaysia 1974

from the contents on the changing context of austronesian historical linguistics george w grace word final nasal in malay dialects ajid che kob moklen moken phonology mainland or insular southeast asian typology michael d larish the problem of the aspectual classification of indonesian verbs agus salim split ergativity in the nelemwa language isabelle brill

Sociolinguistics Today (RLE Linguistics C: Applied Linguistics) 2014-01-10

this book focuses on some features shared by old and new varieties of english old refers here to varieties of english spoken in britain only i e english english enge and or british english bre they represent the longest established varieties of english and are part of the hardcore of the l1 or the inner circle of englishes new varieties in this context are ones that have arisen in colonial or postcolonial contexts the outer circle and also comprise historically l2 varieties such as irish english that have evolved as a result of language shift this chapter examines three syntactic features that show similar developments in both new and old varieties the use of some modal auxiliaries especially will shall some extended uses of the progressive and finally combinations of these two especially will shall be v ing all three display convergent developments that suggest a leading role for the new englishes rather than the old varieties

International Journal of the Sociology of Language 1974

Language Change in Contact Languages 2011-12-16

Negation and Negative Concord 2018-12-15

Analysing Genre 2014-01-14

Accessions list, Southeast Asia 2019-02-05

**Let the People Have Him: Chiam See Tong: The Early Years
1973**

Accessions List, Indonesia 2007-04-02

Transformations in Schooling 2006-08-15

Academic Writing in Context 2014-03-26

Health Insurance Reforms in Asia 2014-06-26

How We Are Governed 1997

**Proceedings of the Seventh International Conference on
Austronesian Linguistics 1826**

The Oriental Herald 2017

The Oxford Handbook of World Englishes 2008

Asian Communication Handbook 2008

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